For the year ended December 31, 2023

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Directors of Macaulay Centres for Children

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Macaulay Centres for Children (the "Centre"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2023, and the statements of operations, changes in fund balances and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Centre as at December 31, 2023, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Centre in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Centre's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Centre or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Centre's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)
As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Centre's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Centre's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Centre to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

BDO Canada LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants Oakville, Ontario May 10, 2024

Macaulay Centres for Children Statement of Financial Position

December 31	2023	2022
Assets		
Current Cash (Note 2) Accounts receivable (Note 3) Prepaid expenses	\$ 11,748,969 803,174 65,058	\$ 7,363,369 896,090 53,129
	12,617,201	8,312,588
Investments (Note 4 (a)) Capital assets (Note 5)	3,946,656 2,436,552	3,759,509 2,561,339
	\$ 19,000,409	\$ 14,633,436
Liabilities and Fund Balances		
Current Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (Note 6) Current portion of leasehold inducements (Note 7) Deferred contributions (Note 8 (a))	\$ 5,242,194 20,690 3,753,697	\$ 3,388,572 20,690 3,143,880
	9,016,581	6,553,142
Leasehold inducements (Note 7) Deferred contributions (Note 9 (b))	117,240 1,201,257	137,930 1,379,797
	10,335,078	8,070,869
Commitments and indemnifications (Notes 12 and 16)		
Fund balances		
Capital asset fund (Note 10) Endowment fund	1,125,784 290,831	1,078,891 250,706
Internally restricted funds (Note 11)	4,236,673	4,047,840
Operating fund	3,012,043	1,185,130
	8,665,331	6,562,567
	\$ 19,000,409	\$ 14,633,436

On behalf of the Board:

An Main Pado

Director

Director

Macaulay Centres for Children Statement of Operations

For the year ended December 31	2023	2022
Revenue		
Fees for services (Note 13)	\$ 10,904,319	\$ 10,244,214
Grants (Note 14)	15,922,194	12,615,919
United Way of Toronto and York Region	482,122	481,170
Amortization of deferred contributions related to	402,122	401,170
capital assets (Note 9 (a))	185,722	156,440
Donations, fundraising and other	96,633	73,393
Donations, fundialising and other		70,000
	27,590,990	23,571,136
Expenditures		
Salaries and wages	14,531,611	12,928,318
Home child care providers	4,319,698	3,835,634
Employee benefits (Note 15)	2,689,549	2,349,340
Building occupancy and maintenance	1,100,254	855,529
Food services	953,958	698,537
Professional services	679,768	361,872
Program expenses	500,036	515,479
Office and general	496,185	326,214
Amortization	469,966	319,201
Recruitment and education	109,414	75,062
Promotion and publicity	94,071	38,656
Insurance	82,594	66,606
Transportation	17,299	7,676
	26,044,403	22,378,124
Excess of revenue over expenditures from operations	1,546,587	1,193,012
Investment income (Note 4(b) and (c))	516,052	45,854
Excess of revenue over expenditures for the year	\$ 2,062,639	\$ 1,238,866

Macaulay Centres for Children Statement of Changes in Fund Balances

For the year ended December 31, 2023

	Operating Fund	Capital Asset H Fund	Dorothy and ugh Macaulay Endowment	Internally Restricted Funds	2023 Total
Net assets, beginning of year	\$ 1,185,130	\$ 1,078,891	\$ 250,706	\$ 4,047,840	\$ 6,562,567
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures for the year Contributions received for capital assets Purchase of capital assets Transfer of investment income (Note 4(b)) Investment income Transfer of management fees on investment income	2,326,193 34,732 (345,179) (209,599) - 20,766	(263,554) (34,732) 345,179 - - -	- - - - 40,125 -	- - 209,599 - (20,766)	2,062,639 - - - - 40,125 -
Net assets, end of year	\$ 3,012,043	\$ 1,125,784	\$ 290,831	\$ 4,236,673	\$ 8,665,331
For the year ended December 31, 2022					
	Operating Fund	Capital Asset H Fund	Dorothy and lugh Macaulay Endowment	Internally Restricted Funds	2022 Total
Net assets, beginning of year	\$ 188,829	\$ 736,884	\$ 294,411	\$ 4,106,960	\$ 5,327,084
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures for the year Contributions received for capital assets Purchase of capital assets Transfer of fund balances Transfer of investment income (Note 4(b)) Investment income (loss) Transfer of management fees on investment income	1,380,937 174,706 (658,784) 40,322 38,824 - 20,296	(142,071) (174,706) 658,784 - - - -	- (40,322) - (3,383)	- - - - (38,824) - (20,296)	1,238,866 - - - - - (3,383) -
Net assets, end of year	\$ 1,185,130	\$ 1,078,891	\$ 250,706	\$ 4,047,840	\$ 6,562,567

Macaulay Centres for Children Statement of Cash Flows

For the year ended December 31		2023	2022
Cash provided by (used in)			
Operating activities			
Excess of revenue over expenditures for the year Adjustments to reconcile excess of revenue over expenditures to net cash provided by operating activities	\$	2,062,639	\$ 1,238,866
Unrealized losses (gains) on investments (Note 4(c))		(84,113)	67,309
Amortization of capital assets		469,966	319,201
Amortization of deferred contributions related to capital		// - - >	// //->
assets		(185,722)	(156,440)
Amortization of lease inducements (Note 7) Changes in non-cash working capital balances		(20,690)	(20,690)
Accounts receivable		92,916	420,197
Prepaid expenses		(11,929)	66,073
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		1,853,622	1,486,962
Deferred contributions	_	582,267	(1,205,614)
		4,758,956	2,215,864
Investing activities			
Purchase of capital assets		(345,179)	(658,784)
Purchase of investments, net of proceeds from sale of			
investments		(103,034)	75,486
Investment income earned on Endowment Fund	_	40,125	(3,383)
		(408,088)	(586,681)
	_	(,,	(,,
Financing activity		0.4.700	474700
Increase in deferred contributions related to Capital Asset Fund	_	34,732	174,706
Increase in cash		4,385,600	1,803,889
Cash, beginning of year	_	7,363,369	5,559,480
Cash, end of year	\$	11,748,969	\$ 7,363,369

December 31, 2023

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Purpose of the Organization

Effective July 7, 2023. The Macaulay Child Development Centre amended its name to Macaulay Centres for Children (the "Centre"). The Centre is a not-for-profit organization incorporated under the laws of Ontario as a corporation without share capital. The Centre provides specialized childcare and family support services.

The Centre is subject to the Charities Accounting Act and the Charitable Gifts Act and is registered as a charitable organization and, as such, is exempt from income taxes.

General

The financial statements of the Centre have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with these standards requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates. These financial statements are prepared on the basis that the Centre will be able to continue as a going concern, which is dependent upon the continued financial support of the City of Toronto, the United Way and others.

Basis of Accounting

The Centre follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions.

Revenue Recognition

Restricted contributions are recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are incurred. Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Restricted contributions for the purchase of capital assets that will be amortized are deferred and recognized as revenue of the Capital Asset Fund on the same basis as the amortization expense related to the acquired capital assets.

Fees for services are recognized as revenue in the period in which the services are provided.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization. Amortization is charged as an expense of the Capital Asset Fund on a straight line basis over the assets' estimated useful lives as follows:

Building, playground and building improvements - 15 years
Computer hardware and software - 3 years
Equipment - 5 years
Furniture and fixtures - 5 years

Leasehold improvements are amortized on a straight line basis over the lease term which varies between 1 to 10 years.

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Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Funds

(a) Operating Fund

This fund reports the revenue and expenditures pertaining to the Centre's programs and services.

(b) Capital Asset Fund

This fund reports the assets, liabilities, revenue and expenditures of the Centre's capital asset activities.

(c) Internally Restricted Funds

Internally Restricted Funds are funds designated by the Board of Directors for specific purposes. These funds are as follows:

- The Contingency Fund is operating surplus set aside by the Board of Directors to be used for purposes determined by the Board of Directors.
- The Building Sustaining Account is used to record the receipt and disbursement of monies related to major repairs and renovations to the Child Care Centre located at 48 Regent Street.
- (d) Dorothy and Hugh Macaulay Endowment Fund

The Dorothy and Hugh Macaulay Endowment Fund is an externally restricted fund set up by the donors to be maintained in perpetuity. Income from the Endowment Fund is to be used for projects of the Centre that benefit children with special needs as determined by the Centre's senior management.

Contributed Services

Volunteers contributed 7,564 hours during the year (2022 - 3,388 hours) to assist the Centre in carrying out its activities. Due to the difficulty in determining their fair value, contributed services are not recognized in the financial statements.

Pledges

Pledges to donate funds are not recorded in the financial statements.

December 31, 2023

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Financial Instruments

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value when acquired or issued. In subsequent periods, financial instruments are reported at cost or amortized cost less impairment, except for investments, which are measured at fair value. Financial assets are tested for impairment when changes in circumstances indicate the asset could be impaired. Transaction costs on the acquisition, sale or issue of financial instruments are expensed for those items remeasured at fair value at each statement of financial position date and charged to the financial instrument for those measured at amortized cost.

Foreign Currency Translation

Foreign currency transactions are translated at the rates of exchange in effect at the date of the transaction. Foreign currency denominated monetary assets and liabilities are translated at the rates of exchange in effect at the statement of financial position date. Gains and losses on translation of monetary assets and liabilities are included in the statement of operations.

2. Cash

Cash consists of bank and a treasury account held at a chartered bank. Investments in the treasury account are designated into the fair value category. At December 31, 2023, the treasury account balance was \$11,231,090 (2022 - \$6,512,876) and earns interest at 4.20% (2022 - 3.75%).

3.	Accounts Receivable			
٥.	Accounte Recorrante	_	2023	2022
	Operating Fund			
	City of Toronto	\$	23,689	\$ 407,050
	Other receivables		393,792	146,227
	HST		324,193	274,234
	Parent fees		70,071	92,376
	Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sports		22,803	22,803
	Allowance for doubtful accounts		(31,374)	(46,600)
		\$	803,174	\$ 896,090

December 31, 2023

4. Investments

(a) Investments consists of cash, Guaranteed Investment Certificates (GIC's), fixed income securities and Canadian and foreign equities. The investments are subject to an investment policy set by the Board of Directors which has as its main objective, the preservation of capital while maximizing returns without undue exposure to risk.

GIC's earn interest between 1.58% and 5.30% (2022 - 1.58% and 4.60%), maturing between February 2024 to December 2028 (2022 - July 2023 to December 2027).

Fixed income securities consist of Canadian bonds and preferred shares, with bonds having an original cost of \$125,000 (2022 - ranging from \$66,446 to \$201,163), interest rate of 3.10% (2022 - ranging from 2.65% to 3.40%) and maturing in June 2024 (2022 - ranging from September 2023 to June 2024).

	 2023	2022
Cash Guaranteed Investment Certificates Fixed income securities Canadian equities Foreign equities	\$ 4,266 2,507,362 238,229 484,639 712,160	\$ 1,055 2,077,061 584,403 460,030 636,960
Total	\$ 3,946,656	\$ 3,759,509

Foreign equities denominated in U.S. dollars total \$537,480 (2022 - \$469,280).

(b) Investment income earned is reported as follows:

		2023		2022
Operating Fund	\$	306,453	\$	84,678
Internally Restricted Funds Building Sustaining Account Contingency Fund	_	5,225 204,374		(3,114) (35,710)
		209,599		(38,824)
Total investment income earned	\$	516,052	\$	45,854
Investment income				
Realized investment income Unrealized gains (losses)	\$ 	431,939 84,113	\$	113,163 (67,309)
	\$	516,052	\$	45,854
	Internally Restricted Funds Building Sustaining Account Contingency Fund Total investment income earned Investment income Realized investment income	Internally Restricted Funds Building Sustaining Account Contingency Fund Total investment income earned Investment income Realized investment income Unrealized gains (losses)	Operating Fund \$ 306,453 Internally Restricted Funds Building Sustaining Account Contingency Fund \$ 5,225 204,374 209,599 Total investment income earned \$ 516,052 Investment income Realized investment income Unrealized gains (losses) \$ 431,939 84,113	Operating Fund \$ 306,453 \$ Internally Restricted Funds Building Sustaining Account Contingency Fund \$ 5,225 204,374 209,599 Total investment income earned \$ 516,052 \$ Investment income Realized investment income Unrealized gains (losses) \$ 431,939 \$ 84,113

December 31, 2023

5. Capital Assets

•			2023		2022
	_	Cost	 cumulated nortization	Cost	 ccumulated mortization
Land Building, playground and	\$	2,625	\$ -	\$ 2,625	\$ -
building improvements Computer hardware and		1,508,839	832,149	1,407,835	788,453
software		1,047,000	330,788	943,979	186,904
Equipment		814,359	419,268	733,990	331,073
Furniture and fixtures		330,789	139,217	318,580	83,660
Leasehold improvements		820,583	366,221	820,583	276,163
	\$	4,524,195	\$ 2,087,643	\$ 4,227,592	\$ 1,666,253
Cost less accumulated amortization			\$ 2,436,552		\$ 2,561,339

6. Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities

	 2023	2022
Supplier invoices Staff salaries and wages Grants repayable (Note 8b) Home Child Care Providers	\$ 726,176 199,812 3,486,065 355,730	\$ 798,418 201,741 1,974,683 246,485
Accrued professional fees Payroll related remittances Group child care vacancy variable cost repayable (Note 8b)	 66,324 38,813 369,274	83,898 83,347 -
	\$ 5,242,194	\$ 3,388,572

Amounts payable to Home Child Care Providers were paid in full in January 2024 (2022 - January 2023).

December 31, 2023

7. Leasehold Inducements

	Capital Asset Fund			
		2023	2022	
Free rent inducement Amortization of inducement against amortization expense	\$ 	158,620 \$ (20,690)	179,310 (20,690)	
		137,930	158,620	
Less: Current portion		(20,690)	(20,690)	
Long-term lease inducement	\$	117,240 \$	137,930	

8. Deferred Contributions Related to Operating Fund

(a) Deferred contributions reported in the Operating Fund relate to operating funding received in the current period that is related to a subsequent period.

Changes in the deferred contributions balance reported in the Operating Fund are as follows:

	2023 2022
Balance, beginning of year Amounts received in the year Amounts recognized as revenue in the year	\$ 3,143,880 \$ 4,270,110 17,014,133 11,970,859 (16,404,316) (13,097,089)
Balance, end of year	\$ 3,753,697 \$ 3,143,880
The balances are represented by:	2023 2022
City of Toronto (Note 8 (b)) Public Health Agency of Canada (Note 19) Special initiatives funding (Note 9 (b)) Others	\$ 3,464,269 \$ 2,889,979 99,468 77,931 - 28,864 189,960 147,106
	\$ 3,753,697 \$ 3,143,880

December 31, 2023

8. Deferred Contributions Related to Operating Fund

(b) Deferred contributions related to funding received from the City of Toronto reported in the Operating Fund are as follows:

	Every Child Belongs	Early ON	Healthy Babies Healthy Children	Early Abilities	Professional Learning Strategy	CWELCC Escalation	Wage Subsidies
Balance deferred contributions, beginning of year	\$ 123,743 \$	317,027 \$	5,582 \$	68,574 \$	-	\$ - \$	23,039
Balance accounts payable, beginning of year	11,641	50,699	-	-	-	-	-
Amount received in the year	539,327	1,300,533	317,933	1,558,933	504,002	1,818,168	50,207
Amount recognized as revenue in the year	(530,456)	(1,294,048)	(311,014)	(1,604,003)	(469,270)	(1,616,716)	(50,206)
Amount used to purchase capital assets	-	-	-	-	(34,732)	-	-
Group child care vacancy variable cost repayable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amount repaid to funder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current year amount repayable to funder (Note 6)	-	50,669	-	-	-	-	-
Balance deferred contributions, end of year	\$ 144,255 \$	323,542 \$	12,501 \$	23,504 \$	-	\$ 201,452 \$	23,040

	Provincial Wage Enhancement	Home Child Agency Operating Fund	General Operating Fund	CWELCC	EarlyOn Innovation	Total 2023	Total 2022
Balance deferred contributions, beginning of year	\$ -	\$ 355,490	\$ 317,563	\$ 1,678,961	\$ -	\$ 2,889,979	\$ 4,094,291
Balance accounts payable, beginning of year	268,871	168,834	-	1,474,638	-	1,974,683	531,549
Amount received in the year	1,097,521	1,216,721	1,742,745	7,344,665	300,000	17,790,755	12,903,441
Amount recognized as revenue in the year	(735,842)	(1,257,769)	(1,623,168)	(5,389,714)	(150,000)	(15,032,206)	(12,154,294)
Amount used to purchase capital assets	-	-	-	-	-	(34,732)	(174,706)
Group child care vacancy variable cost repayable	-	-	-	(369,274)	-	(369,274)	-
Amount repaid to funder	(268,871)	(168,834)	-	-	-	(268,871)	(335,619)
Current year amount repayable to funder (Note 6)	361,679	168,834	-	2,904,883	-	3,486,065	1,974,683
Balance deferred contributions, end of year	\$ -	\$ 314,442	\$ 437,140	\$ 1,834,393	\$ 150,000	\$ 3,464,269	\$ 2,889,979

2023

2022

December 31, 2023

9. Deferred Contributions

(a) Deferred Contributions Related to Capital Assets

Deferred contributions reported in the Capital Asset Fund include the unamortized portions of contributed capital assets and restricted contributions.

Changes in the deferred contributions balance reported in the Capital Asset Fund are as follows:

	2023	2022
Balance, beginning of year City of Toronto funding used for capital asset purchases Amounts amortized to revenue in the year	\$ 1,323,828 34,732 (185,722)	\$ 1,305,562 174,706 (156,440)
Balance, end of year	\$ 1,172,838	\$ 1,323,828

(b) Deferred Contributions Related to Special Initiatives

Special Initiatives consist of donations and grants from foundations, corporations, individuals and other fundraising activities to assist the Centre's programs and services, for innovative projects and activities, and for program enhancements.

	 2023	2022
Balance, beginning of year Fundraising and donations, net Funding allocations Less: current portion of funding (Note 8 (a))	\$ 55,969 2,040 (29,590) -	\$ 135,353 33,864 (84,384) (28,864)
Balance, end of year	\$ 28,419	\$ 55,969
Total deferred contributions	\$ 1,201,257	\$ 1,379,797

10. Capital Asset Fund

Capital asset fund is calculated as follows:

Capital assets Amounts financed by leasehold inducements Amounts financed by deferred contributions (Note 9 (a))	2,436,552 (137,930) (1,172,838)	\$ 2,561,339 (158,620) (1,323,828)
	\$ 1,125,784	\$ 1,078,891

December 31, 2023

11. Internally Restricted Funds

Represented by:	_	2023	2022
Contingency Fund Building Sustaining Account	\$	4,019,559 217,114	\$ 3,835,951 211,889
	\$	4,236,673	\$ 4,047,840

12. Commitments

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancelable leases for occupancy and equipment are as follows:

Year	<u>Oc</u>	cupancy	Equipment			Total
2024	\$	461,977	\$	683	\$	462,660
2025		369,949		683		370,632
2026		379,655		683		380,338
2027		383,905		683		384,588
2028		363,027		683		363,710
Thereafter		480,564		342		480,906
	\$ 2	2,439,077	\$	3,757	\$ 2	2,442,834

13. Fees for Services	
	2023 2022
City of Toronto Parents	\$ 7,373,697 \$ 6,925,818 3,530,622 3,318,396
	\$ 10,904,319 \$ 10,244,214

December 31, 2023

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	2023	2022
City of Toronto Less: fee subsidy recovery Public Health Agency of Canada (Note 19) Other Agencies Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport Other foundations	\$ 15,830,445 (466,903) 287,444 16,846 106,010 148,352	\$ 12,137,669 - 251,559 37,729 106,010 82,952
	\$ 15,922,194	\$ 12,615,919

15. Employee Benefits

The employees of the Centre are members of a defined contribution retirement pension plan. The pension expense of \$408,713 (2022 - \$332,877) recorded in the Operating Fund is the amount of contributions the Centre was required to pay related to services rendered by employees.

16. Indemnifications

In the normal course of operations the Centre provides indemnifications in agreements with its funding bodies, landlords and partner agencies. Under these agreements, the Centre may be required to compensate counterparties for costs incurred as a result of various contingencies such as changes in laws and regulations and litigation claims. The nature of the indemnification agreements prevents the Centre from making a reasonable estimate of the maximum potential amount that the Centre would be required to pay such counterparties.

December 31, 2023

17. Financial Instruments Risks

Market Risk

Market value risk is the risk of potential loss caused by fluctuations in fair value or future cash flows of financial instruments from changes in their underlying market value. While the Centre is exposed to market risk through its investments, this risk is mitigated through purchasing low risk investments and on-going monitoring and reporting.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument, will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. While the Centre is exposed to interest rate risk, this risk is mitigated through purchasing low risk investments and on-going monitoring and reporting.

Foreign Currency Risk

The Centre is exposed to financial risks as a result of exchange rate fluctuations with respect to its investments held in U.S. dollars. See Note 4(a) for the currency risk exposure relating to investments.

There have been no changes to the above risks from the prior year.

18. Credit Facility

The Centre has a line of credit with a limit of \$80,000 (2022 - \$80,000). This credit facility was not used in 2023 or 2022.

19. Public Health Agency of Canada Funding

The Centre received funding from the Public Health Agency of Canada to deliver the Program Without Walls program ("PWW"). The Centre administers the funds by distributing it to various organizations who are also involved in the delivery of the PWW program. The details of the funding received are as follows:

		2023	2022
Opening deferred contributions balance	\$	77,931	\$ 60,002
Funding received Funding distributed to other agencies Funding utilized by the Centre		386,755 (77,774) (287,444)	398,240 (128,752) (251,559)
Closing deferred contributions balance	<u>\$</u>	99,468	\$ 77,931